UPDATE TO GRAPHIC MATERIALS (1996-1997)

This set of pages, issued in May 2000, is the first and only update to the printed publication *Graphic Materials: Rules for Describing Original Items and Historical Collections*, compiled by Elisabeth Betz Parker in 1982. The revised rules are chiefly optional, additional guidelines written in 1996-1997 by Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division staff in consultation with the Cataloging Policy and Support Office. New sample records show MARC format coding. More extensive additions are under consideration for a formal second edition.

Suggestions and comments are welcome. Please contact the current editor:

Mary Mundy Cataloger, Pictorial Collections Prints & Photographs Division Library of Congress Washington, D.C. 20540-4730 (email address: mmun@loc.gov)

CONTENTS:

- ! Introduction
- ! Summary List of Updated Rules
- ! Issues to Consider for Second Edition
- ! Text of the Updates for Insertion with Each Rule
- ! Concordance between Graphic Materials and USMARC
- ! Examples of USMARC Records for Graphic Materials

INTRODUCTION

When *Graphic Materials* was added to the *Cataloger's Desktop* CD-ROM infobase in 1996, the Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division (P&P) staff added optional new rules based on their own experience and suggestions from other institutions cataloging visual materials. The full text of the updated *Graphic Materials* is available only as a CD-ROM from the Cataloging Distribution Service (http://lcweb.loc.gov/cds/train.html#gavm). The original 1982 print version is also still offered along with this update document. A new Web page for *Graphic Materials* provides information about the second edition and other versions of this cataloging tool (http://lcweb.loc.gov/rr/print/gm/graphmat.html).

Over the past fifteen years P&P staff have completed cataloging projects for a wide variety of materials--from architectural drawings and theatrical posters, to cartoons, daguerreotypes, and photographic prints and negatives. Staff have gained experience cataloging at varying levels of detail, describing single items as well as collections numbering one million items and everything in between. Certain cataloging practices have evolved within P&P to resolve cataloging issues that were not specifically

addressed in *Graphic Materials*, or if addressed, were no longer relevant due to differences between the new online and old manual card environments. The introduction of a MARC Format for Visual Materials in the late 1980s made it important to provide a concordance between the *Graphic Materials* rules and MARC fields as well as MARC format examples that represent more recent cataloging projects in P&P.

Changes to the original *Graphic Materials* text are, in fact, minor. More complex issues will be addressed with the publication of a second edition. Changes include an update of terminology to conform with terms in the 1995 edition of the *Thesaurus for Graphic Materials* (e.g., photographic prints instead of photoprints); a review and update of examples to reflect current cataloging practices; additions to the specific material designation list; and the addition of eleven new examples coded in the MARC format.

SUMMARY LIST OF UPDATED RULES:

Throughout text:

Changed "photoprints" to "photographic prints." Changed "photonegatives" to "negatives."

- **0A.b)** Changed "thousands" to "millions" in 2nd paragraph, 1st sentence. Added option for cataloging published portfolios according to *Graphic Materials*.
- **OC** Added reference to punctuation and tagging guidelines in *USMARC Format for Bibliographic Data*.
- **Footnote 3**: Added sentence directing catalogers to the *Chicago Manual of Style* (1993) for guidance on writing style and punctuation beyond what is prescribed in the cataloging rules.
- Added option to use the title "[Untitled]" for single images. (To give museum community more flexibility when describing original contemporary art that may be abstract or conceptual.)
- **1G6** Added option to use instead rule 5B7.2.
- **2F4.3** Added additional example. Added option to record copyright date following published date even if the dates are the same year.
- **2F5.2** Added option for always providing a date for published items.
- 2F7 Added option to use angle brackets around the dates of published material in open-ended collections, e.g., <1956- >
- **2H1.** Added sentence and example to illustrate use of bulk dates to describe collections.
- **2H2.** Added option to record for photographs the copyright date and the date of the negative(s) even

if the dates are the same year.

- **2H2.1** Added sentence and example to illustrate use of multiple dates for single items when dates of execution differ from printing dates.
- **2H5.** Added option for always providing a date for unpublished items.
- **2H6.** Added option to use angle brackets around the dates of unpublished material in open-ended collections, e.g., <1956- >
- Added option to use angle brackets around the quantity of material in open-ended collections, e.g., <3,500 > photographic prints
- **3B4** Added clarification and updated examples.
- **3B5** Expanded and explained SMD list.
- **3B5.1** Added option to include terms describing both physical media and format.
- **3B5.2** Added option to use any term from an established vocabulary source or a published thesaurus.
- **3C1.** Updated example and added example.
- **3C2.1** Updated examples.
- **3C4.1** Updated to reflect option for using "color" and "hand-colored" rather than abbreviations, "col." and "hand col." Added distinction of when to use each term. Updated examples.
- **3C4.2** Corrected lantern slide example.
- **3D7.1.** and **3D8.** Corrected daguerreotype examples.
- **4.E.** Deleted "the name of the subseries" in last sentence.
- **5B14**. Add to Subject Note: date or span dates and bulk dates are placed in the physical description area.
- **Glossary** Updated glossary references; updated footnotes to reflect new terms.

ISSUES TO CONSIDER FOR SECOND EDITION

The Prints and Photographs Division has received a number of suggestions from outside institutions for revision and clarification of rules. Suggestions that involved minor changes were included in the first update pages (1996-1997). More complicated issues were deferred for a full second edition. General planning began in 1999 for a printed second edition to be developed with the Library of Congress Cataloging Policy and Support Office, the Society of American Archivists Visual Materials Cataloging Round Table, and other stakeholders in the special collections community.

The following issues and suggestions are under consideration for the second edition:

- 1. Guidelines for formulating and capitalizing collection names.
- 2. Rules for main and added entries, and for relator terms.
- 3. MARC-tagged examples within each rule.
- 4. Additional guidelines for transcribing and devising titles, including guidelines and examples for devising titles for portraits.
- Guidelines for bracketing title information.
 More specifically, decide to bracket or not bracket all devised titles. (Current practice is to bracket devised titles for items and not to bracket devised titles for collections.)
- 6. More examples of collection-level description, especially for diverse groups of material.
- 7. Examples with architectural drawings.
- 8. Reconcile methods for expressing dimensions between AACR2 Chapter 8 and Graphic Materials. (e.g., allow the "or smaller" convention for group-level cataloging) (3D9.2)
- 9. Provide for local institution notes for rare but published materials, such as war posters and Currier & Ives prints owned by more than one institution.
- 10. Attributed statement of responsibility (1G3)
- 11. Examples that use the MARC field notes 530, 533, 544, 585.
- 12. When to treat albums as an item and when as a group.
- 13. Example of span date and bulk date, as used in the Appendix on dates.
- 14. Clarify that no place and no publisher are used with unpublished material; reconcile with AACR2.
- 15. Change USMARC to MARC21.

TEXT OF THE UPDATES FOR INSERTION WITH EACH RULE

OA b). Scope (end of the section)

If a bound volume or portfolio (even one consisting primarily of graphics) is a bona fide monographic publication with a title page or its equivalent, it is to be cataloged according to AACR2, Chapters 1 and 2. In such cases, it may be desirable to use the physical description and note area to describe the graphic content of the publication.

<u>1996 UPDATE</u>: Optionally, GM may be used for published portfolios consisting primarily of graphic materials. Since GM provides for the treatment of published materials regardless of presentation format, either approach is valid. The decision should be based on an institution's needs, the focus of its collections, and what it chooses to emphasize in the record.

0C. Punctuation (add at start of section)

<u>1996 UPDATE</u>: The following punctuation information is appropriate for use in a card catalog format. Institutions using the MARC format should also follow MARC punctuation and tagging conventions outlined in *USMARC Format for Bibliographic Data*.

0C4. Footnote 3 (add at end of footnote)

<u>1997 UPDATE</u>: Catalogers are directed to the *Chicago Manual of Style* for guidelines on style and punctuation (other than prescribed punctuation) not explicitly covered in the rules.

1C. Devising titles

1C1. Supply a title when there is no title in the chief source of information nor in any other source. Devise a title in English with an attempt to make it distinctive, applying the following provisions.

For <u>single items</u>, devise a brief descriptive title, and enclose it in square brackets.

For <u>collections</u>, devise a brief descriptive title and record it without square brackets. The descriptive statement may include the name of the creator, creating body, collector, or source.

Details of the content, nature, scope, context, motivation, arrangement, etc., of the material may be fully described in the note area.

<u>1997 UPDATE</u>: Optionally, use "[Untitled]" rather than devise a descriptive title for uncaptioned or otherwise untitled single images. If appropriate for further identification, include a brief description of the item in a note. (See also 5B14.)

1G6. Attributions

<u>1996 UPDATE</u>: <u>Optionally</u>, Use instead: 5B7.2. This option reflects AACR2 practice of including attribution statements in a note. See corresponding AACR2 rules 1.1F2 and 1.7B6.

Do not make an attribution unless there is strong supporting evidence. Record such a supplied name in a standardized way. For <u>single items</u>, enclose it in square brackets. For <u>collections</u>, do not enclose it in square brackets. If necessary, give an explanatory note.

Mr. F.S. Chanfrau "as Mose": in the new piece called "a glance at New York" / [James L. Magee]

2F4.3. Optional addition. Add the date of copyright following the publication date if they differ.

<u>1996 UPDATE</u>: Add the date of copyright following the publication date, even if the dates are the same year.

1967, c1965

1905, c1905

2F5.2. As a last resort with <u>single items</u>, for which no date can be conjectured, use the abbreviation "s.d." (sine datum) in square brackets.

1996 UPDATE: Optionally, always provide a date.

2F7. Open-ended collections

1997 UPDATE: Optionally, if additional materials are expected to be added to a collection and separate catalog records are not desirable, record inclusive publication dates based upon the date of the earliest published item and the date of the latest published item initially cataloged. Or, record only the date of the earliest published material cataloged followed by a hyphen and three spaces. Enclose dates in angle brackets to emphasize the temporary status of the information. Make a note explaining that additional materials will be added to the collection. Update the record as new materials are added.

Optionally, if a finite collection is being processed in stages, record inclusive publication dates for the collection. Add dates reflecting the portion that is already processed or cataloged in angle brackets. Make a note to explain how the collection is being processed and, if desirable, the frequency with which materials will be added to the collection. Update the record as new materials are processed.

1937-1971, <1955-1962 processed>

2H1. Give the date or span dates of execution as a year or years. <u>Optionally</u>, for single items, include month and day as found on the material.

<u>1996 UPDATE</u>: <u>Optionally</u>, for collections, indicate dates or date spans most heavily represented within the collection as a bulk date.

2H2. Add the copyright date following the date of execution if they differ.

<u>1996 UPDATE</u>: <u>Optionally</u>, add the copyright date following the date of execution even if the dates are the same, to reflect copyright status of the material.

, 1886, c1892

Views of Oklahoma / J.V. Dedrick. – 1908, c1909.

, 1918, c1918

1996 UPDATE:

2H2.1 Optionally, for photographs, add the date of printing or publication when it differs significantly from the date when the image (i.e., negative) was made.

[photographed 1863, printed 1970]

2H5. As a last resort with <u>single items</u>, for which no date can be conjectured, use the abbreviation "n.d." (no date) to indicate this.

<u>1996 UPDATE</u>: <u>Optionally</u>, always devise a date to provide some chronological information even if it is only an estimate of several centuries.

2H6. Open-ended collections

1997 UPDATE: Follow rule 2F7 with unpublished material.

3B. Statement of extent (including the specific material designation)

if or

There are four ways of stating the extent; indicate the number by an arabic numeral. Record 1 there is only one item unit, even if implicit in the use of the specific material designation in the singular. For special additions, see 3B6. See also 3C4.2.
a) Record the exact number of single items.
1 drawing
4,945 transparencies
16 pictures
b) Record the approximate number of single items.
ca. 465 prints
ca. 2,500 photographic prints
c) Record the number of containers or volumes.
1 portfolio
8 albums
65 boxes
d) Record the linear (i.e., length of shelf or file drawer) or cubic measurement.
56 ft.
24 m.
6.3 cu. ft.

1996 UPDATE: The Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division rarely describes collections in terms of linear feet, but provides this as an option to those institutions wishing to follow manuscript cataloging guidelines for certain collections.

¹ The methods \underline{a} through \underline{d} and the special additions provided for in 3B6 obviously offer several possibilities in the level of detail that can be achieved. It is recognized that institutions will set their own policies in this respect.

3B2. Later addition of material to a collection

It is recognized that when collections are cataloged there may be a need to provide for the later addition of material, as when new material is accessioned from the same source as an already cataloged collection, and it is appropriate to add it. Under these circumstances, portions of the record are naturally subject to change (usually the statement of extent), with a final statement of exact contents when the decision is made to close the collection. It may, however, instead be desirable to catalog the addition separately, linking it to the collection by a note (see 5B22).

<u>1997 UPDATE</u>: Optionally if additional materials are expected to be added to a collection and separate catalog records are not desirable, record the number of items initially cataloged followed by three spaces. Enclose the number in angle brackets to reflect the temporary status of the information. Update the record as new materials are added to the collection.

```
<ca. 450 > items
<ca. 3,500 > photographic prints
```

Make a note explaining that additional materials will be added to the collection.

3B4. <u>Information on the component parts of a collection</u>

When a collection is being described and a more specific statement of extent is desirable, add the number of component parts in parentheses. This additional statement may show a single figure representing the total number of components or it may show multiple figures representing the subtotal for the different categories of material within a container or volume. When such details are numerous or complex, give them in the note area. For complex collections, see also 3F.

<u>1996 UPDATE</u>: "Collection" here is meant in the broadest sense and can signify any material with component parts, e.g., albums, portfolios.

3B5. Specific material designation

Choose a term from the list below for the specific material designation (SMD). If desirable, give further description in other physical details (see 3C) and in the note area. The material on which the image has been printed or executed and the mounting may also be of significance and are then included with the specific material designation (see 3B6.3 and 3B6.4).

```
album
collage
contact sheet
drawing
item
negative
painting
photomechanical print
photograph
photographic print
picture
portfolio
print
sketchbook
slide
transparency
```

1996 UPDATE:

The SMD list is deliberately limited to a few general terms that can be readily recognized by a broad range of catalog users, from persons unfamiliar with terminology for graphic media to those with more specialized expertise. The SMD can optionally be followed by more specific terminology for the media (see 3C).

20 photographic prints: megalethoscope.

1996 UPDATE:

3B5.1 Optionally, expand the SMD to include terms describing both physical media and format, by adding the format in parentheses after the general SMD.

```
1 print (poster)25 photographic prints (postcards)1 negative (stereograph)
```

1996 UPDATE:

3B5.2 Optionally, use any term from an established vocabulary source or a published thesaurus.

20 megalethoscope prints

1996 UPDATE:

3C1. Punctuation

For instructions on the use of spaces before and after prescribed punctuation, see 0D.

Separate this element from the specific material designation by a colon (:).

Separate each part of the description of other physical details by a comma or conjunction.

1 print : woodcut, with text in letterpress

1 negative: glass, collodion

1 drawing : silverpoint

1 painting on paper : oil

1 print : lithograph, color

1 painting: watercolor

155 photographic prints : gelatin silver, albumen

3C2. Photographic materials

3C2.1. If desirable for <u>photographic prints</u>, give the trade name or other technical specification. Always indicate when a photographic print is negative.

1 photographic print : salted paper

6 photographic prints : cyanotype

1 photographic print : Kodak bull's eye

15 photographic prints : negative

3C4. Color

3C4.1. Indicate if the image(s) is colored, hand colored, tinted, or toned. (For <u>paintings</u>, an indication of color is usually unnecessary.) When hand coloring is known to have been done after the image was originally issued, make an explanatory note. If desirable, indicate if the image(s) is black and white. Use the abbreviations "col." (colored), "hand col." (hand colored), and "b&w" (black and white).

<u>1996 UPDATE</u>: <u>Optionally</u>, use only "color" and "hand-colored" and do not abbreviate. Color refers to material in which color is an inherent part of the original creation. Hand-colored refers to materials to which color is applied in a later stage, by hand, stencil, or other method. When in doubt as to whether a piece is hand-colored, use color.

1 print (12 sheets) mounted on linen: woodcut, hand-colored

1 photographic print : col.

1 transparency : Kodachrome

1 print on green laid paper: etching and drypoint, blue ink

1 transparency: b&w

15 photographic prints: albumen, gold toned

1 photographic print : gum bichromate, black

3D7.1.

1 photograph : daguerreotype ; visible oval image 7 x 6 cm., in case 11 x 9 cm. Changed from 1 photographic print to 1 photograph.

3D8. <u>Daguerreotypes</u>

With daguerreotypes, specify the plate size, if known.

1 photograph: daguerreotype; ninth plate 7 x 6 cm.

Changed from 1 photographic print to 1 photograph.

4E. Subseries

When an item is one of a subseries and both the series and the subseries are named in the chief source of information, give the title proper of the main series first and follow it with the title of the subseries.

Gems of American life. American beauties; no. 15

5B14. <u>Subject description</u>

Use this note, introduced by the word "Subject" (followed by a colon), for an objective narrative summary of a collection or for clarification of the content, meaning, or iconography of a single item. Information that places the material in a proper context and conjectural statements may be included. Extrapolations, conjectures, and educated guesses should be clearly indicated by wording or a question mark.

For a collection include, as appropriate: date or span dates and bulk dates depicted; the most significant topic(s), event(s), person(s), place(s), etc.; arrangement; and remarks on printed or handwritten explanatory or identifying text and the language.

[1996 UPDATE: date or span dates and bulk dates are placed in the physical description area.]

Use this note also to describe the functional type(s) of the material, e.g., poster, broadside, snapshot, studio portrait, slide, etc.

CONCORDANCE BETWEEN GRAPHIC MATERIALS AND USMARC

USMARC Field, Subfield
245 245 Ph
245 Pc
260
260 Pa
260 Pb
260 Pc
260 Pe, Pf, Pg
300
300 Pa
300 Pb
300 Pc
300 Pe
4XX
5XX
510
534, 535
520
545
351
505
555
500
581
580
500
501
506, 540
561
541

The following note fields are used in visual materials cataloging but are not yet specifically addressed in *Graphic Materials*:

- 530 Additional physical form available note
- 533 Reproduction note

544 - Location of other archival materials note

585 - Exhibitions note

EXAMPLES OF USMARC RECORDS FOR GRAPHIC MATERIALS

Introduction

When *Graphic Materials* rules govern the content of USMARC fields 245 through 590, the cataloging source is given as "gihc" in field 040 subfield 'e'. The following USMARC records, created between 1987 and 1995, describe pictures in the Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division (P&P). They illustrate a variety of media and genres; published and unpublished materials; minimal-level and full-level cataloging. The examples also show varying levels of description. Readers will find sample records for single items, groups, and collections.

The examples help clarify the relationship of *Graphic Materials* descriptive conventions to the headings and USMARC control fields for which *Graphic Materials* does not provide guidelines. The examples represent only how the descriptive guidelines in *Graphic Materials* rules are applied in P&P cataloging; other combinations of description and indexing tools are possible. Proper noun access points are taken from the Library of Congress Name Authorities (LCNA) or Library of Congress Subject Headings (LCSH), or are formulated according to AACR2 and the Library of Congress *Subject Cataloging Manual*, as appropriate. Topical headings and genre and physical characteristics terms are taken from the *Thesaurus for Graphic Materials* (designated "lctgm" and "gmgpc" in subfield 2 of MARC fields 650 and 655).

Leader and 008 bytes and some local LC fields have been omitted from the records with the exception of examples 1, 7, and 8. In these three instances Leader bytes 06 (type of record) and 07 (bibliographic level) are included to indicate coding of single item, sub-unit, and collection-level records for graphic materials.

Library of Congress (LC) in-house system requirements have dictated certain coding practices within P&P. For instance, in example 3, field 541 (Immediate Source of Acquisition Note) subfield "a" is used because it is required by the in-house system even though the data entered here is not the actual source of the material; field 050 (LC Call Number) must contain a first indicator of "0" or the system will generate a header of "NOT IN LC COLLECTION"; field 050 is constructed of codes that designate storage categories rather than LC classification numbers. Some records lack an LC card number (001 field) because they were created and reside in a local P&P online catalog. The sequence of fields in the records reflects data entry defaults rather than a public display design.

Readers should consult the *USMARC Format for Bibliographic Data* for the most current information on field definitions and coding used in the examples. The Web address is: http://lcweb.loc.gov/marc.

Example 1 Single item (minimal-level record)

Leader/06: k		k	Leader/07: m
001		Pab	P92-515486 PPP
050	00	Pau	PItem in LOT 7915 P <p&p></p&p>
245	00	Pah	P[Shepherdess holding two lambs in Azerbaijan] P[graphic].
260		Pc	P[1957]
300		Pab	P1 photomechanical print (postcard): Pcolor.
037		Pabc	PLC-USZ62-105354 PDLC P(b&w film copy neg.)
650	-7	Pazy2	PWomen PAzerbaijan P1950-1960. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazy2	PShepherdesses PAzerbaijan P1950-1960. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazy2	PSheep PAzerbaijan P1950-1960. Plctgm
655	-7	Paxy2	PPostcards PColor P1950-1960. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Paxy2	PPhotomechanical prints PColor P1950-1960. Pgmgpc
040		Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
007		Pa	Pkf

Example 2 Single item (full-level record)

001		Pab	P92-504636 PPP
050	00	Pau	PPGA - Currier & IvesRocky Mountains P(D size) <p&p></p&p>
110	2	Pa	PCurrier & Ives.
245	14	Pahc	PThe Rocky Mountains, emigrants crossing the plains P[graphic] / PF.F. Palmer,
			del.; Currier & Ives lith., N.Y.
260		Pabc	PNew York: PPublished by Currier & Ives, Pc1866.
300		Pabc	P1 print : Plithograph, b&w ;Pimage and text 49 x 66 cm.
500		Pa	PArtist: Frances F. Palmer.
510	4	Pac	PCurrier & Ives: a catalogue raisonné / compiled by Gale Research. Detroit, MI
			: Gale Research, c1983, Pno. 5633.
037		Pabc	PLC-USZC2-3758 PDLC P(color film copy slide)
037		Pabc	PLC-USZ62-22 PDLC P(b&w film copy neg.)
938		Pabd	PLCPP003A04024 PDLC P&P P(from b&w film copy neg.)
650	-7	Pay2	PWestward movement P1860-1870. Plctgm
651	-4	Pay	PGreat Plains P1860-1870.
655	-7	Pay2	PLithographs P1860-1870. Pgmgpc
700	1-	Paqde	PPalmer, F. F. P(Frances Flora), Pca. 1812-1876, Partist.
856	7	P3df2	Pb&w film copy neg. Pcph P3a04024 Pfile
856	7	P3df2	Pcolor film copy slide Pcph P3f03758 Pfile
040		Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
043		Pa	Pnp
007		Pa	Pkj bo#

Example 3 Single item (full-level record)

001		Pab	P87-708677 PPP
050	00	Pabu	PFP - XX - Shahn, Pno. 2 P(D size) < P&P>
100	1	Pade	PShahn, Ben, P1898-1969, Partist.
245	10	Pahc	P[Phoenix] P[graphic] / PBen Shahn.
260		Pc	P[1952]
300		Pabc	P1 print: Psilkscreen, printed in black; Pimage 58 x 54 cm., on sheet 78 x 57 cm.
500		Pa	PTitle and date from American prints in the Library of Congress / compiled by
			Karen Beall. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1970.
500		Pa	PSigned in red ink.
500		Pa	PEdition of 59.
500		Pa5	PLibrary has 14/59. PDLC
541		Pcad	PPurchase; P(Pennell Fund); P1958.
650	-7	Pay2	PPhoenix (Mythical bird) P1950-1960. Plctgm
655	-7	Pay2	PSilkscreen prints P1950-1960. Pgmgpc
040		Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
007		Pa	Pkj bo

Example 4 Single item (full-level record)

001		D - 1-	DOE 50C404 DDD
001		Pab	P95-506484 PPP
050	00	Pabu	PPOS - U.S. B383, Pno. 3 P(C size) < P&P>
100	1	Pade	PBarney, Maginel Wright, P1877- Partist.
245	10	Pahc	PWar gardens over the topthe seeds of victory insure the fruits of peace
			P[graphic] / PMaginel Wright Enright.
260		Pc	Pc1919.
300		Pabc	P1 print (poster): Pcolor; P74 x 57 cm.
520	0	Pa	PWoman with hoe chasing fleeing vegetables.
500		Pa	PCopyright by National War Garden Commission.
500		Pa	PPromotional goal: U.S. J7. 1919.
037		Pabc	PLC-USZC4-3690 PDLC P(color film copy transparency)
650	-7	Pazy2	PVictory gardens PUnited States P1910-1920. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazy2	PVegetables PUnited States P1910-1920. Plctgm
650	-4	Paxz	PWorld War, 1914-1918 PEconomic & industrial aspects PUnited States.
655	-7	Paxy2	PPosters PAmerican P1910-1920. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Paxy2	PPrints PColor P1910-1920. Pgmgpc
710	2-	Pae	PNational War Garden Commission, Pfunder/sponsor.
040		Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
007		Pa	Pkj co

Example 5 Single item (full-level record)

050	00	Pabu	PPOS - MAGA42, Pno. 1 P(C size) < P&P>
110	2	Paee	PWhat Cheer Show Print, Plithographer, Ppublisher.
245	10	Pahb	PComing! Aitken & Watson Mesmeric Co. will commence a series of
			entertainments in mesmerism! P[graphic]: Pto be held in G.A.R. Hall, Attleboro,
			Mass. on Tuesday & Wednesday evenings, April 28 & 29, 1885.
260		Pabc	PProvidence, R.I.: PWhat Cheer Show Print, P[1885]
300		Pabc	P1 print (poster): Plithograph, b&w P107 x 73 cm.
500		Pa	PCreated by "What Cheer Show Print, 129 & 131 Eddy Street, between Broad
			& Pine, Providence, R.I."
500		Pa	P"The most amusing, instructive and laughable entertainment ever witnessed."
580		Pa	PForms part of the McManus-Young Collection.
540		Pa	PReproduction might be restricted. For information see LC P&P Restrictions
			Sheet.
541		Pcad	PTransferred from; PLC Rare Book and Special Collections Division; P1956.
650	- 7	Pay2	PHypnotismP1880-1890. Plctgm
650	- 7	Pay2	PMagicP1880-1890.Plctgm
655	- 7	Paxy2	PTheatrical posters PAmericanP1880-1890. Pgmgpc
655	- 7	Pay2	PLithographsP1880-1890. Pgmgpc
710	2-	Pa	PAitken & Watson Mesmeric Co.
040		Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
007			Pkj bo
773	1	Ptw	PMagic Poster Collection (Library of Congress) P(DLC) 95861316
852		Paben	PLibrary of Congress PPrints and Photographs Division PWashington, D.C. 20540
			USA Pdcu

Example 6 Single item (full-level record)

050	00	Pabu	PCD 1 - Marcus Pno. 36 P(A size)
100	1	Pade	PMarcus, Edwin, P1885-1961, Partist.
245	10	Pahc	PBrought their own "red" carpet P[graphic] /PMarcus.
260		Pc	P c[1956 Apr.]
300		Pabc	P1 drawing: Pink and white-out over pencil; P39 x 33 cm.
520	0	Pa	PCartoon shows Soviet leaders Khrushchev and Bulganin, outside a door labeled
			"London," unrolling two carpets, one labeled "`End' of Cominform" and the other
			"Middle East `Peace' Gestures." In April 1956, the two leaders made a state visit
			to London. In an apparent effort to make this visit a success, the Soviet Union
			announced that it would be willing to endorse a UN effort to settle the Arab-Israeli
			conflict and that the Cominform (the international organization of Communist
			parties) had been dissolved. Despite these moves, the Communist leaders
			received a cool reception in London.
581	8	Pa	PPublished in New York Times, Apr. 22, 1956.
541		Pe	PAcc. no. DLC/PP-1962:R3.35.
600	10	Pad	PBulganin, Nikolay Aleksandrovich, P1895-1975.
600	10	Pad	PKhrushchev, Nikita Sergeevich, P1894-1971.
610	24	Pay	PCommunist Information Bureau P1950-1960.
650	-7	Pazy2	PInternational relations PSoviet Union P1950-1960. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazy2	PInternational relations PMiddle East P1950-1960. Plctgm
650	-4	Pay	PCold War P1950-1960.
655	-7	Paxy2	PEditorial cartoons PAmerican P1950-1960. Pgmgpc
655	-7	•	PDrawings P1950-1960. Pgmgpc
856	7	P3df2	Poriginal Pacd P2A-10339 Pfile
040		Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
007		Pa	Pkd bo#
952		Pa	PSource: New York Times, Apr. 18, 1956, p. 1; April 19, p. 1; Apr. 22, Sect.
			IV, p. 9ljr.

Example 7 Collection containing various media

Leader/06: k		k	Leader/07: c
001		Pab	P95-514327 PPP
050	00	Pab	PGuide Record P <p&p> USE MICROFILM</p&p>
245	00	Pah	PVisual Materials from the National Association for the Advancement of Colored
			People Records (Library of Congress) P[graphic].
260		Pc	Pca. 1838-1969, bulk 1944-1955.
300		Pabc	P4,596 items: Pphotographic prints, photomechanical prints, lithographs,
			engravings, and drawings, most b&w, a few color; Pvarious sizes, most 8 x 10
		_	in. or smaller, some as large as 76 x 61 cm.
351		Pab	POrganized into nine categories: People and Groups, Administrative Programs,
			General Programs and Related Subjects, International Events and Views, Military
			Services, Miscellaneous, Exhibit Materials, Drawings and Prints, and
520	0	Pa	Supplementary Archives; PCategories are further subdivided into 49 LOTs.
520	U	ra	PPrimarily images of national and local NAACP administrative staff and programs. Almost half of the collection consists of portraits of NAACP headquarter staff,
			state and national conference delegates, branch officers, and members, as well as
			entertainers, sports figures, government officials, and other professionals. Other
			photographs document the Association's long-term efforts to promote civil rights
			legislation through litigation, public protest, and sustained monitoring and reporting
			of lynchings and other injustices against African Americans. Many photographs
			cover national and regional conference activities, fundraising and membership
			campaigns, and marches. In addition, the NAACP's efforts to integrate the Armed
			Forces are shown, particularly during World War II. Of special note are
			snapshots taken by NAACP staff.
555	8	Pa -	PCollection finding aid available.
540		Pa	PPublication of some images might be restricted. For information see LC P&P
520		D 1	Restrictions Notebook.
530		Pab	PImages available on microfilm (including finding aid); PLibrary of Congress
500		Do	Photoduplication Service.
500		Pa	PAfrican American photographers are well represented in the work of professionals such as James Allen, Ed Bagwell, Cecil Layne, Morgan & Marvin
			Smith, Ernest Withers, James Van Der Zee, and the Scurlock Studio. Finding aid
			includes index to all photographers.
500		Pa	PAfrican American artists are represented in the works of Richmond Barthe,
			William Chase, Elton Fax, Laurence Foy, Hubert Harper, Louise Jefferson,
			Cornelius Johnson, Frank Walts, and Garrett Whyte, among others.
			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

500		Pa	PAssociated textual materialsmemos describing how photos came to the organization, hand- and typewritten captions, notes, press releases, programs, and accompanying envelopes with annotationsare filed with corresponding photographs and photomechanical prints to provide contextual information for the images. Miscellaneous supplementary and duplicate textual materials are housed in P&P's Supplementary Archives and are filed under collection name and LOT number.
500		Pa	PIn addition to more than 4,000 photographic prints the collection includes special formats: 12 color transparencies, 11 16mm color film transparencies, 1 35mm slide, 55 b&w negatives, 22 panoramic photographs, 14 cartoons, 2 illustrations, 2 engravings, and 3 hinged wooden panelsas well as paper printing plates, engraving plates, and printing blocks.
545		Pa	PIn 1909 the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (originally known as the National Negro Committee) began to work toward the elimination of racial and social injustices against African Americans. Images in the collection reflect the civil rights campaigns and administrative activities of the Association. Many of the photographs are from wire services and independent commercial photographers. Some photos appear to have been taken by Association staff members, in particular, Roy Wilkins, Charles Houston, and possibly others, while investigating civil rights injustices. Numerous photos bear stamps and other editorial markings, indicating they were acquired and used primarily for publication in the NAACP's official magazine (the "Crisis") and in its newsletter (the "Bulletin").
500		Pa	PCatalog records for each LOT are available in the Library's automated catalog. They provide additional access to prominent subjects and people depicted, as well as prominent photographers associated with each LOT.
541		Pcad	PTransferred in various accessions from National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Records; PLC Manuscript Division; P1968-1993.
610	24	Pay	PNational Association for the Advancement of Colored People P1900-1970.
650		Pay	PAfro-Americans P1830-1970.
650		Paxy	PAfro-Americans PCivil rights P1830-1970.
650	-7	Pay2	PCivil rights leaders P1900-1970. Plctgm
655		Pay2	PPortraits P1900-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PSilver gelatin prints P1900-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PSnapshots P1900-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PGroup portraits P1900-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PPortrait photographs P1900-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PCartoons (Commentary) P1900-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PDrawingsP1900-1970.Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PIllustrations P1900-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PLithographs P1830-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PPanoramic photographs P1900-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PPhotomechanical prints P1900-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PPrinting plates P1900-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PEngravings P1830-1970. Pgmgpc

710	2-	Pae	PNational Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Pdonor.
710	2-	Pat	PNational Association for the Advancement of Colored People PRecords, 1909-1987.
852		Paben	PLibrary of Congress PPrints and Photographs Division PWashington, D.C. 20540 USA Pdcu
040		Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
043		Pa	Pn-us
007		Pa	Pkf mo
007		Pa	Pkh mo
007		Pa	Pkj mo
007		Pa	Pkd bo

Example 8 Sub-unit from collection described above

Leader/06: k		k	Leader/07: d
001		Pab	P95-517578 PPP
050	00	Pau	PLOT 13100 P (F) <p&p> USE MICROFILM</p&p>
100	1	Pae	PBagwell, Ed, Pphotographer.
245	10	Pah	PNAACP photographs of a Freedom Fund drive, membership campaign, and
			NAACP rally in Harlem (New York, N.Y.), during the summer of 1961
			P[graphic].
260		Pc	P1961.
300		Pabc	P15 contact sheets (363 images): Psilver gelatin; P8 x 10 in. or smaller.
300		Pabc	P27 photographic prints: Psilver gelatin; P8 x 10 in.
351		Pa	POrganized into two categories: Contact sheets; Enlargements.
520	0	Pa	PIncludes NAACP staff and volunteers soliciting memberships at NAACP
			donation tables set up in the street; people posting membership signs at area
			beauty salons and barber shops; workers at NAACP offices answering phones;
			a parade and NAACP sponsored rally in front of the Hotel Theresa. Some photos
			taken at the rally show a Black Muslim counter demonstration with people
			carrying signs depicting Patrice Lumumba and others with signs marked:
			"Integration, no, separation yes." Two images from this group depict Malcolm X
			talking with NAACP youth secretary Herbert Wright. Includes several photos of
			a celebrity, possibly Dinah Washington, talking with people at the NAACP
			membership table on the street; a few photos of Roy Wilkins with A. Philip
			Randolph at the rally.
555	8	Pa	PCollection finding aid available.
540		Pa	PPublication of some images might be restricted. For information see LC P&P
			Restrictions Notebook.
530		Pab	PImages available on microfilm (including finding aid); PLibrary of Congress
			Photoduplication Service.
500		Pa	PPhotos by Ed Bagwell.
500		Pa	PSome images on the contact sheets are marked with grease pencil.
500		Pa	PLOT title devised.
580		Pa	PForms part of: Visual Materials from the National Association for the
			Advancement of Colored People Records (Library of Congress).
610	24	Paxzzy	PNational Association for the Advancement of Colored People PNew
		_	York (State) PNew York P1960-1970.
610	24	Paxzzy	PNational Association for the Advancement of Colored People PRecruiting P
		_	enlistment PNew York (State) PNew York P1960-1970.
650	-7	Pazzy2	PMembership campaigns PNew York (State) PNew York P1960-1970. Plctgm
650	-4	Pay	PBlack Muslims P1960-1970.
650	-7	Pazzy2	PDemonstrations PNew York (State) PNew York P1960-1970. Plctgm
655	-7	Pay2	PSilver gelatin prints P1960-1970. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PContact sheets P1960-1970. Pgmgpc
773	0	Ptw	PVisual Materials from the National Association for the Advancement of Colored

852	 Paben	People Records (Library of Congress) P(DLC) 95514327 PLibrary of Congress PPrints and Photographs Division PWashington, D.C. 20540
		USA Pdcu
040	Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
043	Pa	Pn-us-ny
007	Pa	Pkh bo#

Example 9 Sub-unit from collection

001		Pab	P95-858418 PPP
050	00	Pau	PADE - UNIT 159 P <p&p></p&p>
100	1	Paqde	PRay, George N. P(George Nicholas), P1887-1959, Parchitect.
245	10	Pah	PArchitectural drawings for alterations to a house ("residence") for Mrs. James R.
			Marwick, 1632 Rhode Island Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. P[graphic].
260		Pc	P1921.
300		Pabc	P75 items: Pgraphite, colored pencil, ink, colored ink, and blueprint; Pin folder(s)
			89 x 123 cm. or smaller.
500		Pa	PUNIT title devised.
500		Pa	PCommission no. 182.
520	0	Pa	PIncludes preliminary and working drawings showing house, mantels, and
			stairways as plans, elevations, sections, and details; sketches; mechanical systems
			drawings; miscellaneous supplementary materials.
580		Pa	PForms part of Waggaman & Ray Archive.
540		Pa	PMay be restricted: Information on reproduction rights available in LC P&P
			Restrictions Notebook.
506		Pa	POriginal materials served by appointment only.
555	8	Pa	PFinding aid (unpublished): Filed by UNIT number, available in Prints and
			Photographs Reading Room.
650	-7	Pazy2	PHouses PWashington (D.C.) P1920-1930. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazy2	PStairways PWashington (D.C.) P1920-1930. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazy2	PMantels PWashington (D.C.) P1920-1930. Plctgm
655	-7	Pay2	PArchitectural drawings P1920-1930. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PMechanical systems drawings P1920-1930. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PSketches P1920-1930. Pgmgpc
773	0	Ptw	PWaggaman & Ray Archive (Library of Congress) P(DLC) 95858230
852		Paben	PLibrary of Congress PPrints and Photographs Division PWashington, D.C.
			20540 USA Pdcu
040		Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
007		Pa	Pkl co

Example 10 Sub-unit from collection

001		D 1	DOE 050202 DDD
001	00	Pab	P95-858293 PPP
050		Pau	PADE - UNIT 34 P <p&p></p&p>
110	2		PA.B. Mullett & Co., Parchitect.
245	10	Pah	PArchitectural drawings for a garage ("automobile shed") for U.S. Express Co., 3rd Street and G Street, N.E. (lot 42, square 777), Washington, D.C. P[graphic].
260		Pc	P1907-1908.
300		Pabc	P9 items: Pink, wash, colored ink, graphite, watercolor, and blueprint; Pin folder(s) 71 x 102 cm.
500		Pa	PUNIT title devised.
500		Pa	PCommission no. 256.
500		Pa	PCity name from drawings by A.B. Mullett & Co. for a power plant at same location, which were processed as ADE - UNIT 33.
520	0	Pa	PIncludes working drawings showing garage as plans, elevations, and sections; electrical systems and structural drawings.
541		Pcade	PGift; PSuzanne Mullett Smith; P1987; P(DLC/PP-1989:104).
580		Pa	PForms part of A.B. Mullett & Co. Archive.
540		Pa	PMay be restricted: Information on reproduction rights available in LC P&P
			Restrictions Notebook.
506		Pa	POriginal materials served by appointment only.
555	8	Pa	PFinding aid (unpublished): Filed by UNIT number, available in Prints and Photographs Reading Room.
610	24	Paxzy	PUnited States Express Company PBuildings PWashington (D.C.) P1900-1910.
650	-7	•	PGarages PWashington (D.C.) P1900-1910. Plctgm
655	-7	Pay2	PArchitectural drawings P1900-1910. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PStructural drawings P1900-1910. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PElectrical systems drawings P1900-1910. Pgmgpc
710	2-	Pae	PUnited States Express Company, Pclient.
773	0	Ptw	PA.B. Mullett & Co. Archive (Library of Congress) P(DLC) 95858231
852		Paben	PLibrary of Congress PPrints and Photographs Division PWashington, D.C. 20540 USA Pdcu
040		Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
007		Pa	Pkl co

Example 11 Album with component parts described

001		D 1	DO2 51 6226 DDD
001	00	Pab	P93-516336 PPP
050		Pau	PLOT 7743 P(H) <p&p></p&p>
100	1	Pade	PBaldus, Edouard, P1813-1889, Pphotographer.
245	10	Pah	PVues de Paris et ses environs en photographies P[graphic].
260		Pc	P1851-1870.
300 520	0	Pac	P1 album (30 albumen prints, gold toned); P30.5 x 45 cm. (album)
520	0	Pa	PScenic views, taken mid-19th century, of the major monuments in and around Paris, France. The Arc de Triomphe, Notre-Dame, Dôme des Invalides, La Madeleine, Tuileries, the Panthéon, the Louvre, Hôtel de Ville, Saint Chapelle, Pavillon Denon, Place de la Concorde, Palais du Luxembourg, and the palace at Versailles, among others, are represented. There is one photograph of the Ile de la Cité taken from the Louvre.
545		Pa	PÉdouard-Denis Baldus was one of the leading architectural photographers of
			mid-19th century France. A founding member of the Société Héliographique, he participated in the Comité des Monuments Historiques, photographing historic monuments in Paris, Fontainebleau, Burgundy, Dauphine and Provence between 1851 and 1852. Baldus is also known for his documentary photographs taken during renovation of the Louvre.
500		Pa	PMounts stamped: E. Baldus.
500		Pa	PCaptions stamped or handwritten on most mounts; numbers stamped on some
			mounts.
541		Pcad	PGift; PGrahame T. Smallwood, Jr.; P1957.
610	24	Pay	PNotre-Dame de Paris (Cathedral) P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PHôtel de ville (Paris, France) P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PPanthéon (Paris, France) P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PLouvre (Paris, France) P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PBourse de Paris P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PMuseé de Cluny P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PPalais de justice (Paris, France) P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PChâteau de Versailles (Versailles, France) P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PTuileries Palace (Paris, France) P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PDôme des Invalides (Paris, France) P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PEglise de la Madeleine (Paris, France) P1850-1870.
610	24	Pay	PSaint-Sulpice (Church: Paris, France) P1850-1870.
650	-4	Pay	PArc de Triomphe (Paris, France) P1850-1870.
650	-7	Pazzy2	PCathedrals PFrance PParis P1850-1870. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazzy2	PChurches PFrance PParis P1850-1870. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazzy2	PMonuments & memorials PFrance PParis P1850-1870. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazzy2	PPlazas PFrance PParis P1850-1870. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazzy2	PCastles & palaces PFrance PVersailles P1850-1870. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazzy2	PGovernment facilities PFrance PParis P1850-1870. Plctgm
650	-7	Pazzy2	PFountains PFrance PParis P1850-1870. Plctgm

650	-7	Pazzy2	PMemorial arches PFrance PParis P1850-1870. Plctgm
651	-4	Pay	PPlace de la Concorde (Paris, France) P1850-1870.
651	-4	Pay	PPlace Vendôme (Paris, France) P1850-1870.
651	-4	Pay	PSeine River (France) P1850-1870.
655	-7	Pay2	PPhotograph albums P1850-1870. Pgmgpc
655	-7	Pay2	PAlbumen prints P1850-1870. Pgmgpc
700	1-	Pae	PSmallwood, Grahame T., Pdonor.
852		Paben	PLibrary of Congress PPrints and Photographs Division PWashington, D.C.
			20540 USA Pdcu
040		Pace	PDLC PDLC Pgihc
043		Pa	Pe-fr
007		Pa	Pkh bo